

# Revealing The Exotic Structure Of Molecules In Strong Magnetic Fields

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(Dated: 21 April 2022)

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$ \mathbf{B} /B_0$	Ground State	$E/E_h$	Lowest Energy Dissociation	$\Delta E / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$
0.0	$\text{He}_4^{(0)}$	-11.636889	$\text{He}_4^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}_3^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	0.34
0.2	$\text{He}_4^{(0)}$	-11.604836	$\text{He}_4^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}_3^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	0.41
0.4	$\text{He}_4^{(0)}$	-11.511727	$\text{He}_4^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}_3^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	0.73
0.6	$\text{He}_4^{(-1)}$	-11.378963	$\text{He}_4^{(-1)} \rightarrow \text{He}_3^{(-1)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	7.25
0.8	$\text{He}_4^{(-2)}$	-11.541239	$\text{He}_4^{(-2)} \rightarrow \text{He}_2^{(-1)} + \text{He}_2^{(-1)}$	35.17
1.0	$\text{He}_4^{(-4)}$	-11.801422	$\text{He}_4^{(-4)} \rightarrow \text{He}_3^{(-3)} + \text{He}^{(-1)}$	133.92

Table SI(a): Lowest energy  $\text{He}_4$  dissociation pathways.

$ \mathbf{B} /B_0$	Ground State	$E/E_h$	Lowest Energy Dissociation	$\Delta E / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$
0.0	$\text{He}_3^{(0)}$	-8.727618	$\text{He}_3^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}_2^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	0.30
0.2	$\text{He}_3^{(0)}$	-8.703583	$\text{He}_3^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}_2^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	0.42
0.4	$\text{He}_3^{(0)}$	-8.633739	$\text{He}_3^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}_2^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	0.75
0.6	$\text{He}_3^{(-1)}$	-8.535540	$\text{He}_3^{(-1)} \rightarrow \text{He}_2^{(-1)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	58.72
0.8	$\text{He}_3^{(-2)}$	-8.595461	$\text{He}_3^{(-2)} \rightarrow \text{He}_2^{(-1)} + \text{He}^{(-1)}$	37.03
1.0	$\text{He}_3^{(-3)}$	-8.830147	$\text{He}_3^{(-3)} \rightarrow \text{He}_2^{(-2)} + \text{He}^{(-1)}$	124.90

Table SI(b): Lowest energy  $\text{He}_3$  dissociation pathways.

## I. LOWEST ENERGY $\text{HE}_n$ DISSOCIATION PATHWAYS

Lowest energy dissociation pathways and their associated energies computed using CDFT with the cTPSS functional and aug-cc-pVTZ orbital basis set for the ground-state  $\text{He}_n$  ( $n = 2-4$ ) structures at  $|\mathbf{B}| = 0.0-1.0 B_0$  in increments of  $0.2 B_0$ , calculated from the energies of the  $\text{He}_n$  clusters and the relevant smaller fragments obtained from the AIRSS analysis for these systems.

## II. LOWEST ENERGY $\text{CH}_n$ DISSOCIATION PATHWAYS

Lowest energy dissociation pathways and their associated energies computed using CDFT with the cTPSS functional and aug-cc-pVTZ orbital basis set for the ground-state  $\text{CH}_n$  ( $n$

$ \mathbf{B} /B_0$	Ground State	$E/E_h$	Lowest Energy Dissociation	$\Delta E / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$
0.0	$\text{He}_2^{(0)}$	-5.818360	$\text{He}_2^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	0.20
0.2	$\text{He}_2^{(0)}$	-5.802316	$\text{He}_2^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	0.32
0.4	$\text{He}_2^{(0)}$	-5.755667	$\text{He}_2^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	0.65
0.6	$\text{He}_2^{(0)}$	-5.681800	$\text{He}_2^{(0)} \rightarrow \text{He}^{(0)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	1.27
0.8	$\text{He}_2^{(-1)}$	-5.763922	$\text{He}_2^{(-1)} \rightarrow \text{He}^{(-1)} + \text{He}^{(0)}$	406.00
1.0	$\text{He}_2^{(-2)}$	-5.862310	$\text{He}_2^{(-2)} \rightarrow \text{He}^{(-1)} + \text{He}^{(-1)}$	57.18

Table SI (c): Lowest energy  $\text{He}_2$  dissociation pathways.

$ \mathbf{B} /B_0$	Ground State	$E/E_h$	Lowest Energy Dissociation	$\Delta E / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$
0.0	$\text{CH}_3^{(-1/2)}$	-39.864710	$\text{CH}_3^{(-1/2)} \rightarrow \text{CH}^{(-1/2)} + \text{H}_2^{(0)}$	475.0
0.2	$\text{CH}_3^{(-3/2)}$	-39.932304	$\text{CH}_3^{(-3/2)} \rightarrow \text{CH}_2^{(-1)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	4.52
0.4	$\text{CH}_3^{(-7/2)}$	-40.325536	$\text{CH}_3^{(-7/2)} \rightarrow \text{CH}_2^{(-3)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	3.84
0.6	$\text{CH}_3^{(-7/2)}$	-40.812574	$\text{CH}_3^{(-7/2)} \rightarrow \text{CH}_2^{(-3)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	34.80
0.8	$\text{CH}_3^{(-7/2)}$	-41.308903	$\text{CH}_3^{(-7/2)} \rightarrow \text{CH}_2^{(-3)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	43.43
1.0	$\text{CH}_3^{(-7/2)}$	-41.757455	$\text{CH}_3^{(-7/2)} \rightarrow \text{CH}_2^{(-3)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	50.16

Table SII (a): Lowest energy  $\text{CH}_3$  dissociation pathways.

= 1-3) structures at  $|\mathbf{B}| = 0.0\text{-}1.0 B_0$  in increments of  $0.2 B_0$ , calculated from the energies of the  $\text{CH}_n$  clusters and the relevant smaller fragments obtained from the AIRSS analysis for these systems.

### III. CONVEX HULL PLOTS FOR $\text{HE}_n$ WITH CTPSS

Convex hull plots for  $\text{He}_n$  ( $n = 2 - 4$ ) showing the optimised energies obtained from random initial structures of  $\text{He}_n$  with the corresponding  $M_s$  values in magnetic fields of  $0.0\text{-}1.0 B_0$  at intervals of  $0.2 B_0$ , computed using CDFT with the cTPSS functional and aug-cc-pVTZ orbital basis set. The lowest energy structures of each spin-projection from  $|\mathbf{B}| = 0.0\text{-}1.0 B_0$  form a convex hull, shown by the dashed lines.

$ \mathbf{B} /B_0$	Ground State	$E/E_h$	Lowest Energy Dissociation	$\Delta E / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$
0.0	$\text{CH}_2^{(-1)}$	-39.181056	$\text{CH}_2^{(-1)} \rightarrow \text{C}^{(-1)} + \text{H}_2^{(0)}$	375.65
0.2	$\text{CH}_2^{(-1)}$	-39.340526	$\text{CH}_2^{(-1)} \rightarrow \text{C}^{(-1)} + \text{H}_2^{(0)}$	159.42
0.4	$\text{CH}_2^{(-3)}$	-39.660549	$\text{CH}_2^{(-3)} \rightarrow \text{CH}^{(-5/2)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	4.30
0.6	$\text{CH}_2^{(-3)}$	-40.073504	$\text{CH}_2^{(-3)} \rightarrow \text{CH}^{(-5/2)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	37.32
0.8	$\text{CH}_2^{(-3)}$	-40.511763	$\text{CH}_2^{(-3)} \rightarrow \text{CH}^{(-5/2)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	42.28
1.0	$\text{CH}_2^{(-3)}$	-40.908811	$\text{CH}_2^{(-3)} \rightarrow \text{CH}^{(-5/2)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	46.36

Table SII (b): Lowest energy  $\text{CH}_2$  dissociation pathways.

$ \mathbf{B} /B_0$	Ground State	$E/E_h$	Lowest Energy Dissociation	$\Delta E / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$
0.0	$\text{CH}^{(-1/2)}$	-38.503919	$\text{CH}^{(-1/2)} \rightarrow \text{C}^{(0)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	546.23
0.2	$\text{CH}^{(-3/2)}$	-38.726099	$\text{CH}^{(-3/2)} \rightarrow \text{C}^{(-1)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	55.60
0.4	$\text{CH}^{(-5/2)}$	-38.995386	$\text{CH}^{(-5/2)} \rightarrow \text{C}^{(-2)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	3.59
0.6	$\text{CH}^{(-5/2)}$	-39.333473	$\text{CH}^{(-5/2)} \rightarrow \text{C}^{(-2)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	39.44
0.8	$\text{CH}^{(-5/2)}$	-39.715062	$\text{CH}^{(-5/2)} \rightarrow \text{C}^{(-2)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	32.40
1.0	$\text{CH}^{(-5/2)}$	-40.061617	$\text{CH}^{(-5/2)} \rightarrow \text{C}^{(-2)} + \text{H}^{(-1/2)}$	30.07

Table SII (c): Lowest energy  $\text{CH}$  dissociation pathways.

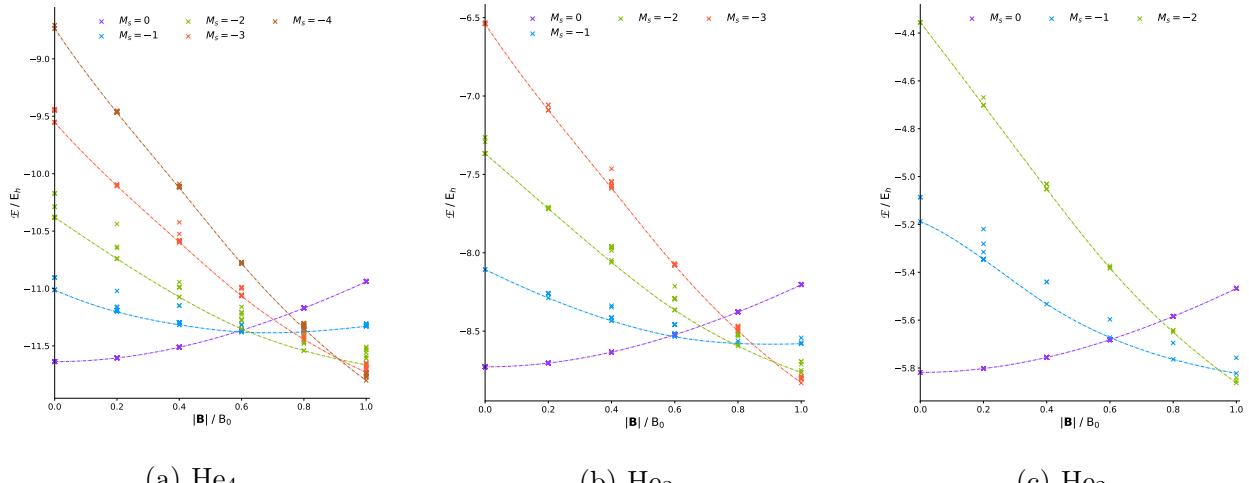


Figure SI:  $\text{He}_n$  ( $n = 2 - 4$ ) cluster cTPSS convex hull plots.

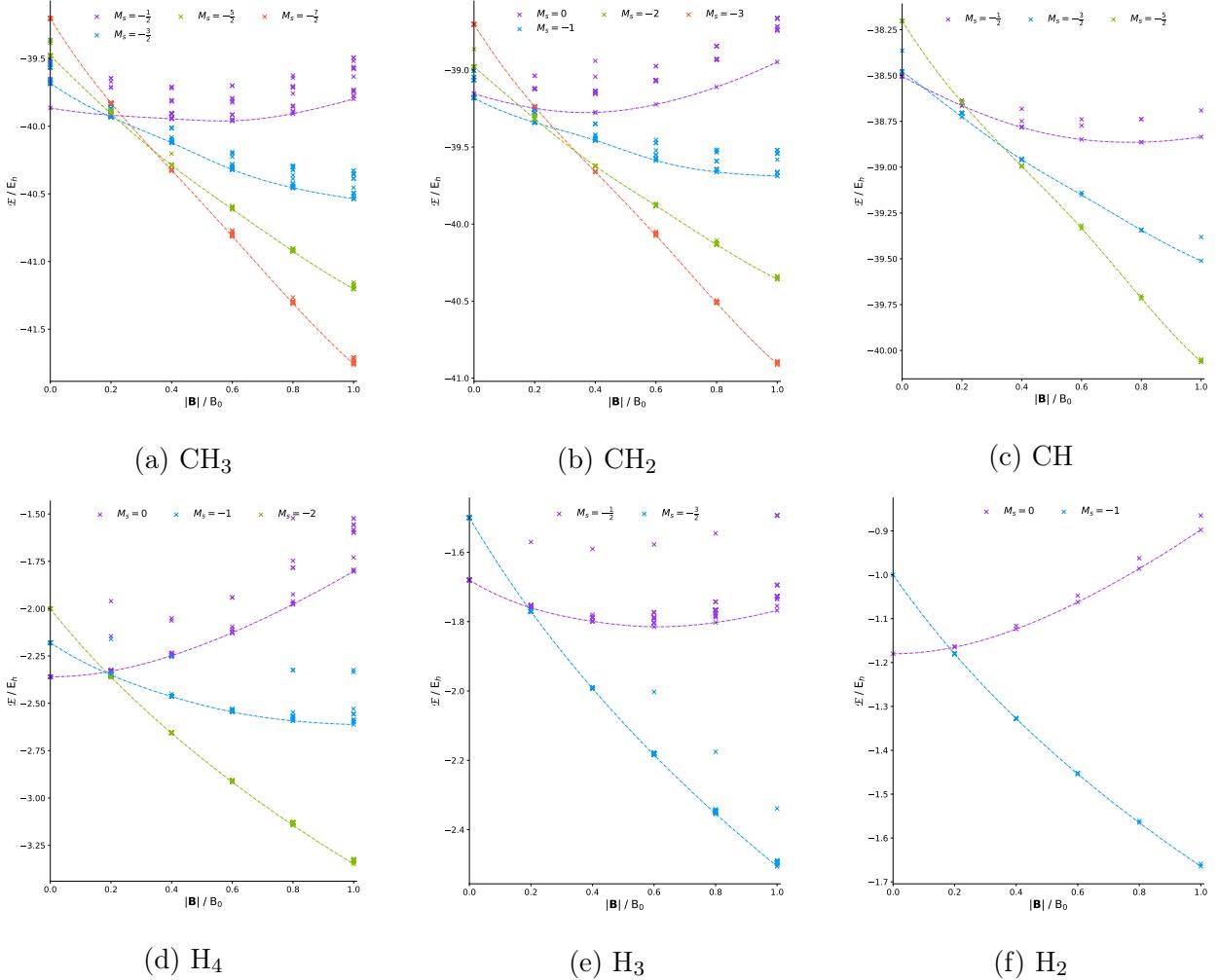


Figure SII:  $\text{CH}_n$  and  $\text{H}_n$  cTPSS convex hull plots.

#### IV. CONVEX HULL PLOTS FOR $\text{CH}_n$ & $\text{H}_n$ WITH CTPSS

Convex hull plots for  $\text{CH}_n$  ( $n = 1 - 3$ ) and  $\text{H}_n$  ( $n = 2 - 4$ ) showing the optimised energies obtained from random initial structures of  $\text{CH}_n$  and  $\text{H}_n$  with the corresponding  $M_s$  values in magnetic fields of  $0.0 - 1.0 \text{ B}_0$  at intervals of  $0.2 \text{ B}_0$ , computed using CDFT with the cTPSS functional and aug-cc-pVTZ orbital basis set. The lowest energy structures of each spin-projection from  $|\mathbf{B}| = 0.0 - 1.0 \text{ B}_0$  form a convex hull, shown by the dashed lines.

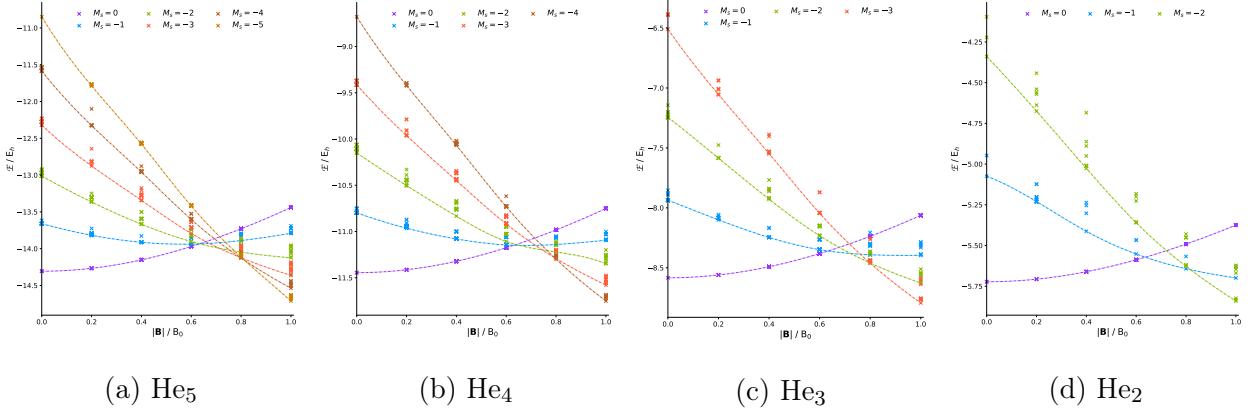


Figure SIII:  $\text{He}_n$  ( $n = 2 - 5$ ) cluster HF convex hull plots.

## V. CONVEX HULL PLOTS FOR $\text{He}_n$ WITH HF

Convex hull plots for  $\text{He}_n$  ( $n = 2 - 5$ ) showing the optimised energies obtained from random initial structures of  $\text{He}_n$  with the corresponding  $M_s$  values in magnetic fields of  $0.0-1.0 \text{ B}_0$  at intervals of  $0.2 \text{ B}_0$ , computed using HF and the aug-cc-pVTZ orbital basis set. The lowest energy structures of each spin-projection from  $|\mathbf{B}| = 0.0-1.0 \text{ B}_0$  form a convex hull, shown by the dashed lines.

## VI. CONVEX HULL PLOTS FOR $\text{CH}_n$ WITH HF

Convex hull plots for  $\text{CH}_n$  ( $n = 1 - 4$ ) showing the optimised energies obtained from random initial structures of  $\text{CH}_n$  with the corresponding  $M_s$  values in magnetic fields of  $0.0-1.0 \text{ B}_0$  at intervals of  $0.2 \text{ B}_0$ , computed using HF and the aug-cc-pVTZ orbital basis set. The lowest energy structures of each spin-projection from  $|\mathbf{B}| = 0.0-1.0 \text{ B}_0$  form a convex hull, shown by the dashed lines.

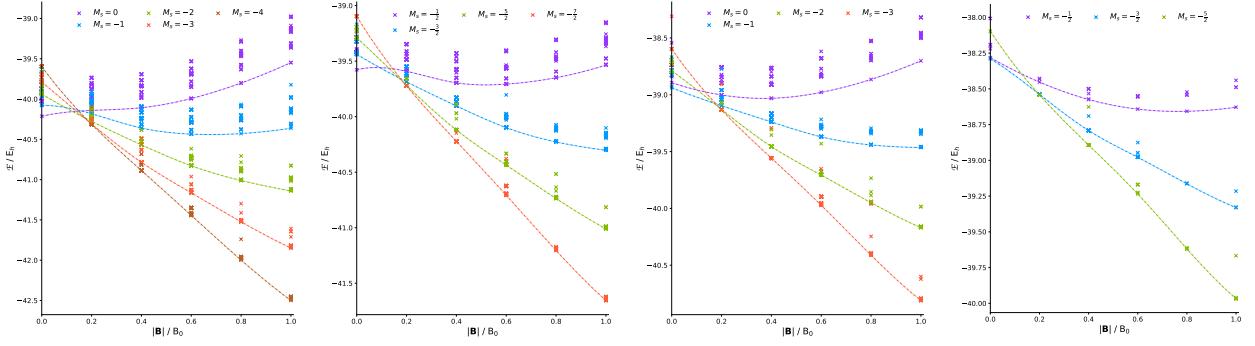


Figure SIV:  $\text{CH}_n$  HF convex hull plots.