

Supplementary Table 1

Year (quarter)	CDI numbers	Total OBD per quarter	CDI per 10,000 OBD per quarter	COVID-19 admissions per quarter	Defined daily doses of antimicrobials per 10,000 OBD (quarterly)
2019					
Jan-March	104	156187	6.66	0	1.32
April-June	38	154322	2.46	0	1.02
July-Sept	33	154545	2.14	0	1.05
Oct-Dec	55	162661	3.38	0	1.08
2020					
Jan-March	81	160707	5.04	314	1.12
April-June	38	100733	3.77	1744	1.17
July-Sept	52	129891	4.00	79	1.05
Oct-Dec	49	143388	3.42	2329	1.06
2021					
Jan-March	31	143534	2.16	2148	0.95
April-June	10	147057	0.68	296	1.00